



MAURITIUS RESEARCH COUNCIL

SURVEY ON HEALTH WORKERS KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES TOWARDS HIV AIDS

Final Report

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MAURITIUS RESEARCH COUNCIL

Address:

Level 6, Ebène Heights,
34, Cybercity,
Ebène 72201,
Mauritius.

Telephone: (230) 465 1235
Fax: (230) 465 1239
Email: mrc@intnet.mu
Website: www.mrc.org.mu

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APPENDIX

- 1) Report of the Survey on Health workers knowledge and attitudes towards HIV AIDS.**
- 2) Interviews with HIV AIDS patients.**
- 3) Data from Sex Workers.**
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- 5) Survey Instrument.**



APPENDIX ONE

Report of the survey on knowledge and attitudes about HIV AIDS in Mauritius. Survey size 136 participants which included students, EPZ Workers, Street Children and Health Workers.

Introduction.

Accurate knowledge influences attitudes. In the Context of HIV AIDS accurate knowledge is essential to prevent infection and also for the care and treatment of those infected.

The objective of the survey was to add some new knowledge about knowledge and attitudes concerning HIV AIDS.

According to the U.S. Centre for Disease Control and Prevention, HIV cannot be transmitted from towels or toilet-seat, as the virus does not survive well in the environment making the possibility of environmental transmission remote. Since HIV is unable to reproduce outside its living host (unlike many bacteria or fungi; which may do so under suitable conditions), except under laboratory conditions, it does not spread or maintains infectiousness outside its hosts. It is not conveyed through biting, kissing and insect bites. Yet it is not uncommon for people to believe this to be a mode of transmission.

Infections through Households and Other Settings. Although HIV has been transmitted between family members in a household setting, this type of transmission is very rare. These transmissions are believed to have resulted from contact between skin or mucous membranes and infected blood. To prevent even such rare occurrences, precautions, such as wearing of gloves during contact with blood, or other body fluid that may contain blood is recommended. Cuts, sores, breaks on both the caregiver's and patient's exposed skin should be covered with bandages. Hands and other parts of the body should be washed immediately after contact with blood or other bodily fluids. Surfaces soiled with blood should be disinfected appropriately. Practices that increased the likelihood of blood contact such as sharing of razors and toothbrushes should be avoided. Needles and other sharp instruments should be used only when medically necessary and handled according to recommendations for health-care settings.

THE SURVEY

Objective

To test the knowledge and attitudes of participants towards HIV/AIDS the interview focused on three aspect of the issue: - positive, negative and indifference. 136 participants participated in pre training and post training research on knowledge and attitudes.

It was found that the participant who had negatives responses felt that individuals suffering from HIV/AIDS had violated certain norms and values of society. These violations were linked to sex or to illegal and socially unacceptable behaviors, such as, men having sex with men, bisexuality or having sex with sex-workers.

This stigma and discrimination were perpetuated because of fear, ignorance and prejudice.

Analysis of Pre and Post-Sessions Results of Different Groups

The 136 participants surveyed comprised five groups.

Five different groups.

Group A consisted of 13 Street Children, among them there were four females.

Group B consisted of 30 Form Six students; all of them were boys between 16-18 years old.

Group C 40 female Factory/Office workers.

Group D consisted of 23 male participants forming part of a youth club.

Group E 30 participants, all from the health sector who participated in a one-day workshop on HIV/AIDS formed part of Group E.

Group A - 13 Street Children

In this group, before the session, none of the participants scored more than 6 points. After the session only 6 reached a maximum of 7 points. All thirteen participants did show negative attitude towards HIV/AIDS before the session. After the session a change in attitude was noted among only 2 participants. (Tables 1 & 2)

Table 2.3 – Knowledge of HIV/AIDS

Result on 13-point score

Points	Pre. No. of Participants	Post. No. of Participants
2	1	0
3	9	0
4	3	3
5	0	1
6	0	3
7	0	6

Table 2.4- Attitude

Attitude	Pre. No. of Participants	Post. No. of Participants
Positive	0	2
Negative	11	9
Indifferent	2	2

Group B – 30 Male and Female Form Six Students

Group B consisted of 30 Form Six students both males and females of nearly equal ratio. 17 participants scored more than 6 points before the session. After the session all 30 scored more than 7 points. 14 participants were indifferent towards HIV/AIDS and 9 had negative attitudes. Not much difference was noted as the figure among those who were positive rose from 7 to 13 only. (Tables 3 & 4)

Table 3 - Knowledge
Result on 13-point score

Points	Pre. Number of Participants	Post. Number of Participants
5	13	0
6	7	0
7	4	4
8	4	6
9	2	9
10	0	8
11	0	1
12	0	2

Table 4 - Attitude

Attitude	Pre. Number of Participants	Post. Number of Participants
Positive	7	13
Negative	9	8
Indifferent	14	9

Group C – 40 Female Factory/Office Workers

Before the session 36 participants scored less than 6 points. After the session the number of participants scoring more than 7 points rose to 38. Attitude regarding HIV/AIDS improved from 17 to 24. (Tables 5 & 6).

Table 5 - Knowledge

Result on 13-point score.

Points	Pre. Number of Participants	Post Number of Participants
3	7	0
4	11	0
5	6	0
6	12	2
7	4	3
8	0	17
9	0	11
10	0	7

Table 6 - Attitude

Attitude	Pre. Number of Participants	Post Number of Participants
Positive	4	9
Negative	9	6
Indifferent	10	8

Group D. 23 Male Participants

In this group there were 23 male participants, members of a youth club.

Before the session 11 participants scored less than 6 points. 21 participants scored more than 7 points after the session. The number of participants with positive attitude towards HIV/AIDS rose from 4 to 9. (Tables 7 & 8)

Table 7 – Knowledge
Result on 13-point score

Points	Pre. Number of Participants	Post Number of Participants
5	7	0
6	5	2
7	8	3
8	2	12
9	1	3
10	0	2
11	0	1

Table 8 – Attitudes

Attitudes	Pre. Number of Participants	Post Number of Participants
Positive	4	9
Negative	9	6
Indifferent	10	8

Group E – 30 Mixed Participants From Health Sector

30 participants, all from the health sector participated in a one-day workshop on HIV/AIDS. Pre and Post-tests did not reveal any significant differences in the knowledge regarding HIV/AIDS as all participants scored more than 10 points. Here it is worth noting that only 7 participants changed their attitudes towards HIV/AIDS, the number rising from 17 to 24. (Tables 9 &10).

Table 9 – Knowledge

Result on 13-point score

Points	Pre. Number of Participants	Post Number of Participants
10	1	0
11	3	1
12	3	1
13	23	28

Table 10 – Attitudes

Attitudes	Pre. Number of Participants	Post Number of Participants
Positive	17	24
Negative	7	3
Indifferent	6	3

General Comments

Two important issues need to be taken into consideration in analyzing this result. First, it is noted that all sessions had a positive result on the participants' knowledge about HIV/AIDS; though in some cases there have been some minimal changes only.

Secondly, this study confirms that change in attitudes regarding HIV/AIDS does not correlate with knowledge of the subject. In Group E, all participants scored more than 10 points regarding scientific data concerning HIV/AIDS, yet seven presented negative attitudes. After the session 3 participants were still indifferent and three negative.

Information and Education Programs on HIV AIDS need to be directed at youth to prevent HIV infection.

SECOND SURVEY

Health Workers only - Survey Report of Health Workers

Thirty participants, mostly Nurses, Community Health Workers and Sanitary Officers were invited for a one-day workshop on HIV/AIDS. Analysis of the interview data before the workshop resulted in the emergence of the following: -

1. Lack of knowledge and skill.
2. Attitudes regarding patients with HIV/AIDS.
3. Fear of contagion.
4. Need for support mechanism.

Permission to quote from the interview was obtained from the participants and some of the remarks are herewith included for reference.

Knowledge and Skills.

----- Once you are qualified, it' only when you will be doing Midwifery that you will attend School of Nursing again.

- Let alone School of Nursing, you do not even have access to a library –
- At the School of Nursing, we were given lectures about HIV/AIDS as a disease but the caring aspect was not integrated into the curriculum.
- There is no protocol for the use of antiretroviral drugs at ward level.
- The doctor prescribed the drugs, most of the time not knowing about the side effects.
- We are aware of our lack of knowledge but nobody else seems to care.

Health care worker attitudes towards Patients With HIV/AIDS

There is evidence of some compassion as well as prejudice and stigma on part of health workers towards HIV Patients who participated in the research. Some extracts presented hereunder.

- *I guess they are all prostitutes and drug users.*
- *Not all of them are like that, I know somebody who got the disease at her first sexual contact.*
- *It could happen to anyone.*
- *They are sinners, those homosexuals and lesbians.*
- *People cannot help it.*
- *People can control it – they can help it.*
- *They are out for pleasure --- so in a way they deserved what they got.”*

Fear of Contagion

- I always wear gloves for invasive procedures.
- Are they really effective?
- It depends – wearing gloves is not always practical.
- Heavy workload, the time you take to put on the gloves, the job could have been done.
- AIDS is deadly, if you get it through accidental exposure; it's your whole life that is jeopardized.
- There is no clear guideline or protocol on infection control.....
- We do have the Post-Exposure Prophylaxis in case of accident, but what about our rights, compensations, benefits....

Need for Support

The health care workers were not adequately prepared to care for HIV AIDS patients. Statements hereunder reflect some realities. About capacity and apprehensions of health workers involved in the research.

- *“I needed some sort of support from my seniors, tutors or even Ward*
- *Manager. I needed to be prepared of actually seeing someone dying of AIDS....*

- *The patient was so young.*
- *AIDS means death, doesn't it....you know that from the start and they know it too.*
- *We are not prepared. How can we deal with the feelings of the relatives?*
- *We cover our inadequacy by adopting a distant*
- *This is bound to create stress and misunderstanding.*

All the participants felt that they needed some sort of support in terms of on-going education, communication and coping skills."

Attitudes

The study indicates that the attitudes of nurses and other healthcare workers are often negative and characterized by reluctance to provide care to those suffering from HIV\AIDS.

Most of the health workers blamed women for being carriers of HIV in their role as mothers who transmit the disease to their innocent unborn children and as prostitutes who infect customers. Some of the health care workers had requested to be re-assigned duty to other units while some outrightly refused to care for those patients. HIV infection was often seen as a punitive consequence of a promiscuous sex life.

The association of AIDS with intravenous drug users also caused negative attitudes among some of the health personnel. It was noted that those who were associated with direct experience of knowing or caring for patients with AIDS had a more positive attitude than those who had never been exposed to such situation.

Risk of Accidental Exposure

In spite of well designed studies that demonstrated the relatively low risk of patient to human service worker's exposure when 'universal precaution' and use of other risk-reduction behaviours, the fear of contamination still continues among health workers. Many workers continue to over estimate the risk of infection from a needle prick but minimize the risk of infection from receiving a blood transfusion or from having sex without using a condom. But regardless of their fears, some health care workers continue to ignore recommended guidelines when exposing themselves to potentially infected materials.

Involvement of Health Personnel and Stress Related Factors.

Some workers recognized the fact that continuous caring of AIDS patients could be physically and psychologically exhausting. AIDS patients require 40% more care than terminal cancer patients (Cotton 1998).

Therefore energy and strength are required to sustain a long period of care. Those who had close involvements with clients felt that death of clients; isolation, stigma, discrimination and the unavailability of support and supervision were significant factors that contributed to stress among health care providers.

Knowledge and Acceptance

The relationship between knowledge about AIDS, attitude towards patients and willingness to provide care was also investigated. It was found that health care providers who had more knowledge about AIDS expressed greater willingness to accept those with HIV/AIDS. By increasing knowledge of HIV infection and AIDS and by enabling increased exposure to those tested positive, there is evidence of a significant decrease in negative attitudes towards these groups. Health workers who followed the 1-day workshop on HIV/AIDS had improved knowledge and attitudes regarding the disease and those suffering from it. It is felt that a 'suitably designed workshop' can be effective in improving the attitudes of Health Workers towards AIDS prevention and care.

ANNEX TWO

Situation of HIV/AIDS infected persons in Mauritius.

14 patients suffering from HIV/AIDS undergoing treatment either as out-patients at the National Day Care Center or in General Hospitals were interviewed regarding their knowledge and feeling about the disease. They were also asked to comment on the attitudes of others towards them. It was found that those living with HIV/AIDS required significant modification and adaptation to their lifestyle of daily activities to be able to follow the demands of prescribed treatment. Some of their comments are herewith discussed.

Loneliness and Alienation

Some reported that often they felt lonely and alienated from the rest of the family. This made their physical symptoms more pronounced to them.

Stigma

The stigma surrounding everybody who had HIV/AIDS was overwhelming. This stigma often led to discrimination, exclusion or restriction against them in various occasions. This stigma was based on public perception that people who are infected with the disease have violated a set of shared beliefs and values.

Experience of a Patient Undergoing Treatment

One patient undergoing treatment at a health institution described her feelings in the following words: - "I was left in a corner of the room with other patients. No one among the hospital staff took my hand. They always wore gloves to carry out any form of treatment with me. No one gave me support or any of the comfort a patient needs. I felt as if I was unclean, untouchable and a patient with a disgusting disease."

Disclosure to Others

When discussing the aspect of disclosure of the infection to others, the HIV/AIDS patients felt reluctant to share this information to partners, family and particularly children. Most of them had by then, thorough knowledge of the disease but found it difficult to discuss with others.

Patients' Felt Needs

According to some patients, there comes a point in illness when quality of life becomes more important than quantity of life. They felt that counseling as soon as they receive a diagnosis of HIV, could help them cope with the diagnosis. They also felt that advice on behavioral changes could reduce future health problems and limit transmission of the disease. As for those with AIDS near the end of life, they felt that a combination of practical

and emotional support could help them prepare for death and offer consolation to surviving members of the family.

HIV Patients in Institutions

Some of the patients who had followed in-patient treatment at Brown-Sequard Hospital (Mental Health Care Institution) and some who had been incarcerated at one of the Prisons in Mauritius were interviewed. Most of them revealed that: -

1. They were aware of being tested as HIV positive.
2. They knew all about the disease; the modes of transmission, the course of infection and the necessary precautions to be taken to avoid contamination to others.
3. They continued having sexual relationship with other inmates while undergoing treatment as in-patients in the hospital or when incarcerated in prison without informing their partners or without taking any preventive measures regarding contamination. Further, some of the officers working in these institutions remarked that they were not aware of the health status of the inmates regarding HIV infection.

Only officers working in General Hospitals where HIV/AIDS patients are admitted for treatment are usually made aware of their health situation.

ANNEX FOUR

Interviewed in Port-Louis

- (1) Jenny, 21 years, residing at Roche Bois. Common prostitute at Jardin la Compagnie and Nicolay Street, Ste croix)

Moi mo commence sa la vie quand mo ti ena environ 10 ans. Mo ti ena ene papa beau-père qui mo mama ti pe vivre are li, mo ti gagne mo premier coup are li. Mo to dire mo mama, li dire moi mo pe rode prend so mari, Mo papa li appelle Bernard, li fine batte moi beaucoup li dire mo pas ti bizin dire nonrien. Mo ti quitte la case après mo fine joindre banne camarade qui fine garde moi cotte zotte. Mo ti fini quitte l'école. Mo fine faire 4ème. Mo ti bizin casse pou alle avec mo banne camarade. Pou manger boire. Zotte famille ti pe maltraite moi. Zotte dire pas conner cotte fine ramasse moi. Mo pas fine capve continuer reste la bas. Mo camarade so cousin dire moi li content moi et mo fine raconte li qui mo papa ti pe faire are moi et laere li dire moi qui mo fine vine ene grand tiffille et qui li content moi. Li ti pe amene robe et le zotte zaffaire pourmoi. Li ti prend moi li ti amene moi cotte quand personne pas ti la. Quand li ti fine dormi are moi li ti donne ene casse pour mo mange gateau. Mo ti pe reste cotte li meme quand li ti demande moi faire so camarade plaisir si mo content li et la mo faire tout c'est li fine dire moi faire et la mo fine so camarade la tire

beaucoup billet li fine donne li. Mo croire mo capave dire sa mo banne premier fois qui mo commence travaille. Azordi mo ena deux enfants, qui pas reste are moi. Mo quitte zotte dans couvent. Azordi mo travaille pour mo meme. Mo alle tout seule cotte bizin aller. Mo pas peur personne. Oui mo droguer. Plusieurs fois mo fine gagne trapper. Parfois li bon, ene pose are sa la vie la. Personne pas vine guette, moi. La drogue qui mo prend, comprimer. Li pas chere et parfois mo gagne ene bon cousse are banne camarade. Mo fine zette beaucoup zenfants, mo pas rappelled combien. Quand mo senti moi gros vente, mo alle la pharmacie mo dire mo pas gagne mo regle, zotte donne moi comprimer. Ena ene madame qui reste cotte pont la bas, qui parfois mo aller mo gagne la tisane si piti rester. Mo fine l'hospital ene six fois par la, a cause mo saigner boucou. Mo pas servi nanrien. Client pas content. Mo prix pour ene short 200 roupies et pour une heure temps, sa depend avec qui sane la sa. Mo banne client eh banne bon cousse, qui travaille dans bureau. Zotte amene moi dans lhotel ou bien si pou ène sort dans coin meme.

- (2) Marie Ange, 42 years, residing at Cassis (Common prostitute at Caudan).

Ou pe dimande moi tout sa la, mo fini vine vieux la dans. Quand mo fine commence sa la vie la, mo ti ena 16 ans. Mo ti fini gagne ene zenfant. Mo ti quitte mo la case pou mo premier mari la. Li finne quitte moi ek mo zenfant li aller. Cotte pou gagne bourer ti bizin

trouve rode mari et sa qui mo fine faire. Pour premier fois qui mo ti faire sa mo bien rappelle mo ti alle demande ene cuillere du lait cotte mo voisin. Li dire li pou donne moi si mo fiare ene zeste pou li. Mo ti comprend qui li ouler et mo fine accepter et mo fine continuer alle are banne zhomme quand mo bizin quitchose, et qui ou croire femme pou aide toi blier sa. Azordi mo banne client plutot banne marins. Quand bateau coster la mo conner mo poche pou rempli. Mo pe reste avec ene bougre, et li meme qui rode mo client après nou partage casse la. Ene mari bon bougre sa. Li travaille avec moi, li seulement un peu droguer parfois. Mo boire beaucoup. Docteur qui l'hôpital dire qui mo disang sale et mo positif. Moi mo pas malade. Mo pas faire aucun traitement. Ou dire moi mo capave faire les autre malade, couma ? Sida sa . Pas mo probleme. Mo fine tende parler, be moi mo dire mo pas malade, docteur qui dire mo du sang positif, mo pena aucun malade eh arête fatigue moi do. Assez hein poser, correk sa.

- (3) Devika, 32 years, residing at Triolet . (Common Prostitute at xxxx Hotel at Port-Louis)

Mo travaille comme femme de chambre fini gagne mo croire 15 ans astere. Mo fine travaille partout partout, mo fine faire 6eme. Ici mo en securite pas bizin trainer lor la rue. Banne chauffeur taxi amene client dans l'hotel et pou nou. Ici ena beaucoup tiffille qui vine travaille couma moi. Nou nettoyer, dresser et après si nou faire plus nou gagne

nou commission carer carer. Banne touriste ek mauricien vini. Bizin payer ici. Ene bougre capave depense au moins 4000 a 5000 roupie quand li vine la. Pour eune heure reste avec client mo gagne 1000 a 1500 roupie. Depuis longtemps mo faire sa. Mo ti ena 15 ans quand mo fine deputer. Mo ti content alle danser et ene jours mo fine violer par ene missier a soir, mo ti ena 13 ans. Tout dimoune dans l'endroit ti conner et banne garcon fine commence propose moi casse pose pour casse. Mo fine joindre ene madame qui ti ena ene la case cotte li fine montrer moi rouage la. Après li fine mort. Maladie sida mo conner. Mo fine tender mo banne camarade cause sa. Mo pas servi capotte, parfois banne touriste Français la servi. Mauricien jamais pas servi li bien rare. Mo pena sida. Mo jamais fine alle cheque mo du sang. No boire casser family planning pour pas gagne zenfants. Mo fine faire perte beaucoup fois longtemps. Astere mo conne prend mo precaution – ene guiness, du oeuf, ek gingembre assez pour faire travaille la. Mo reste avec mo mama.

- (4) Nathalie, 17 yrs, residing at Valleta. (Prostitute in a brothel found at Pte aux Sables)

Moi mo fine faire l'école IVTB, après mo fine commence travaille la. Mo famille conner qui mo faire. Mo pena papa. Mo meme plus petit dans la case. Mo ti content ene garcon qui fine alle astere. Li fine trompe moi et li pas oule r marier are moi. MO ti ena 14 ans, mo ti pe alle

l'école. Ine gagne 6 mois depuis mo ici sinon mo ti RoseHill. Mo chaque ti bizin sauver. Mo banne client ici plus serieux. Ena deux trois missier qui travaille dans grand place vini. Ena meme la police qui vini. Madame parfois envoye moi sois disant consulter cotte ene docteur après mo bizin reste avec li. Moi mo gagne beaucoup plus dimoune qui mo banne camarade la bas la. Zotte jaloux moi. Mo pas servi nonrien. Mo fine tombe enceinte boucou fois, mo pas laisser. Mo banne camarade ti donne moi casse et mo ti alle cotte ene docteur parti la rue qui fine soigné moi. Mo boire casser astere pour mo pas tombe gros vente. Sida, mo trouver ti ena la fiche dans dispensaire. Mo pas trop conner qui etait sa. Mo pas malade moi. La plupart client ici Mauricien. Touriste pas vini ici. Apart si mo banne camarade conne zotte. Banne blanc content reste ene la nuit. Fatiguer are zotte. So payer oui, banne marin la mo pas content. Zotte faire moi gagne du mal, parfosi blesser are zotte, après bizin pas travaille ene semaine.

- (5) Etienne, 18years, residing at petite Riviere- prostitute at xxxx Club Port-Louis

Moi mo encore etudiante, c'est seulement dans week-end qui mo vine la. Mo seulement avec banne etranger. Mo famille pas conner si mo travaille la. Mo prix c'est 1000 a 1500 roupie. Mo papa boire. Mo mama travaille dans ene L'usine. Mo content sorti ek banne garçon.

Mo plaisir c'est sexe. C'est mo passé temps. Mo fine commencer moi ek mo banne camarade de classe ena environ un ans. Sa ti commencer par ene paris pour sorti avec plus beaucoup garcon. Mo premier fois c'était mo copian qui toujours avec moi. Li donne ene coup main pour controle la situation. Li alle quitte moi mo la case et li aussi veille lor moi. C'est li qui prend casse avec banne touriste la. Patron la conner qui nous faire, li gagne environ 5000 par semaine so commission are nous. Tout mo banne camarade couma moi. Mo pas servi capotte. Sida mo conner. Tout dimoune ena pour mort. Moi mo capave sorti avec 3-5 dimoune par jours pas plus. Mo fine tombe enceinte plusieurs fois. Mo fine debarasse li facilement avec banne medicament ki mo banne camarade servi. Mo pas servi aucun preservatif mais mo prend sa banne pillule la pour empeche moi tombe enceinte.

- (6) Nanon, 34 years, residing at cocoterie street, prostitute for the last 20 years now sick and unable to work. She has AIDS.

Mo histoire bien simple. Mo ti marier avec ene bougre qui ti soular. Li ti pe batter beaucoup. Mo fine gagne 2 enfants are li. Quand li pas ti ena casse pour boir li amene so banne camarade dans la case et après li batte moi li dire moi dormi are zotte sinon li pou touye moi. Mo fini par accepter mo destin. Mo faire sa qui li dire moi faire. Mo fine

commence droguer pour gagne courage support li. Mo fine bizin pli beaucoup casse et la mo meme mo alle mo client lor la rue mo amene zhomme dans mo la case. Mo suit (using injection) moi. La drogue gagner facile, cotte la foire meme banne marchard la vini. Mo jamais fine servi capotte ou banne casser tout sa la. Mo bane client. Eh bein ena tout sorte qualite dimoune, vieux jeune, ena bane chinois ek musulman beaucoup. Mo mari fine quitte moi azordi, mais li aussi ena sida couma moi. Li fine prend ene l'autre jeune femme. Mo pas pe alle faire traitement parcqui mo pena casse pour alle l'hospital. Parfois mo faire ene effort, mo faire ene coup juste pour gagne casse pour alle l'hospital oubien pour manger. Mo ti alle faire demarche pension, zotte dire sa malade la pas gagne pension sa. Aster la mo pe plus malade mo pe meme pas capave faire ene sorte.

- (7) Roukian, 27 years, residing at Vallee Pitot, drug seller and prostitute at Fumerie Chinois.

Mo mari dans prison. Mo ena 4 enfants. Mo fine commence sa la vie unpeu longtemps capave mo ti ena ene 15 ans par la. Mo ti content alle dans danser avec mo banne cousin et après mo fine commence sorti are zotte ek zotte bane camarade. Mo fine marier et après mo fine conner qui mo mari la vende la drogue. Mo donne li coup main, et li pas capave travaille li, mo rentre dans sa la vie et mo pas fine capave sorti. Sa ene métier pour moi, personne pas capave couillone moi. Mo banne enfants reste cotte zotte nani. Mo famille fine delaisse

moi. Mo avoye casse pour mo banne zenfants tout le mois. Mo servi capotte quand mo alle avec touriste. Mais parfois banne touriste la meme amene zotte capotte. Mauricien jamais pas servi capotte, li bien rare qui zotte servi sa. Si mo dire zotte mettre si zotte refuser. Ici la ena plus securite la police pas vini la. Banne zhomme devant la porte zotte bien mauvais sa, zotte capave touye la police si zotte rentre la. Banne clients plutot marins et banne grand missier. Ici zotte sure personne pas pou trouve zotte. Casse pas manquer. Mo vini ici seulement 3 fois la semaine.

- (8) Marie Ange, 30 years, residing at Rivière des Anguilles, prostitute at Matante Brothel Ste Croix. Matante is the one who in charge of the brothel, she is 55 years and has about 25 girls working with her.

Dans la famille tout dimoune faire sa. Tout mo banne cousine et soeurs dans sa métier la. Quand mo ti ena 12 ans mo fine commencer. Mais avant sa mo banne tonton ti be donne nou casse pou zotte caresse nou. Mo droguer. Mo suivre traitement mental. Mo gagne pension. Mo jamais fine marier ni mo ena zenfants. Mo reste cotte Tico et li meme in amene moi ici. Banne zhomme la vini fiare zotte choix et paye matante. Matante donne moi 1500 roupie par jours. Pas assez sa. Mo rode la vie parfois mo monte grand Baie ou bien mo alle cotte Amicale la bas qui gagne banne bon zhomme qui

payer. Pas servi capotte. Sida mo conner, quand mo ti dans prison zotte fine explique nou sa. Mais quette pour zordi, ene seule fois ena pou mort.

(9) Matante – Brothel owner, 55 years, Ste croix.

Mo ena 5 enfants, zotte fine parti, mo fine travaille mo fine faire zotte arriver, mais zotte fine blie moi. Mo ramasse sa bane zenfants qui pena personne be qui sane la pour paye zottte mange boire, draps pour laver. Zotte bizin travaille et sa li ene métier qui fauder ena fiel pour faire sa. Mo meme mo ti faire sa travaille la avant et mo pe continuer faire li. Mo bane client pas couma banne jeune la. Mo mo faire un peu plis quitte zotte capave faire. Mo faire n'importe qui client vine ici plaisir avant li aller. Client sorte apartout dans village, ville partout zotte conne moi. Sida mo conner. Mo conseil banne tiffille servi capotte moi. Mo pas capave force zotte sinon mo capave perdu clients. Mo banne tiffille toujours bien proper pena reproche pur sa. Mo pas garde sa qui malade cotte moi. Si zotte commence gagne la gratelle oubien d'autre quitchose mo tire zotte dehors. Business c'est business sa. La plupart banne tiffille la prend la drogue. Banne dimoune dans bureau vine cotte moi, banne qui travaille dans gouvernement vini, banne missier cid la meme vini, banne infirmiers, banne qui ena gros

l'auto si vini prend femme aller. Zotte amene dans l'hotel, pensionnat ou bien zotte la case.

- (10) Devi, 23 years, residing at Surinam\prostitute at Jardin la Compagnie

Mo fine commence la vie quand mo ti ena 19 ans. Mo pena travail, mo ti pe reste tout seul la case. Mo fine gagne ene camarade qui ti la dans et astere la li fine mort qui amene moi ici pour premier fois. Mo fine faire form I college après mo fine arreter. Mo ti habitiuer gagne gagne relation sexuelle are mo papa quand mo mama pas la. Mo papa li boire. Quand mo mama finne conner li fine envoye moi dans RYC et après quand mo fine sorti mo ti ena place pour aller, mo ma tante fine prend mo charge et li pas prend moi conte. Mo papa ti pe vine guette moi la bas et finalement mo fine joindre sa camarade la qui fine montrer couma pou gagne casse. Depuis sa mo la. Ena ene zhomme tout le temps avec moi. D'ailleurs mo reste cotte li meme. Mo pena zenfants. Mo jamais fine tombe enceinte. Sida mo pas conner, mo fine tender mais mo croire ene malade couma tout malade, si li ena pou vini li a va vini. Mo banne clients c'est plutot mauricien. Banne qui travaille dans ministere par la meme. Zotte amene moi dans l'auto meme parfois ou bein dans sa l'hotel la li louer la chamber. Cleints pas ene probleme ici.

- (11) Frivet, 24 years, residing at Roche Bois, prostitute along Route Nicolay Ste croix.

Mo ene Rodriguaise moi. Mo vine Maurice depuis mo ti ena 10 ans pour travaille cotte madame chinois. Mo ti pe veille so enfant. Dans Samedi li ti pe laisse alle la foire et la mo fine joindre bane camarade et ene jours mo fine alle danser are zotte mo pas fine retourne cotte madame. Mo alle reste cotte banne camarade la. Mo joindre ene missie qui ti propose moi 600 roupies si mo reste are li. Mo accepter et après ene semaine are li, li dire li ne plus bizin moi. So femme pe retourne la case. Mo ti ena 12 ans. Mo ti retourne cotte madame chinois la, li dire moi li pe retourne moi Rodriguela mo fine sauver et alle rest cotte bane camarade et mo commence rentre dans sa la vie la, astere la mo regretter, mo ena deux enfants qui mo fine donne ene madame,. Mo ti malade et docteur ine dire moi mo zero positif. Mo ena pour vivre, pour manger, boire, qui sa la pou donne moi. Mo droguer. Mo bizin 3 doses par jours qui coutte moi environ 1500 roupies. Personne pas pou donne moi sa. Mo bizin continuer travaille. Mo pas suivre aucun traitement moi. Sida, docteur la ti explique moi. Mo pas fine gagne sida moi. Client pas content servi capotte. Pas mo pas alle rode zotte dans zotte la case moi, c'est zotte qui vine la. Mo ti envie retourne Rodrigue mais pas conner, mo ena ene case, fauder sa fini, ene fausse case qui mo fine vole ene montre.

- (12) Solange, 31 years, residing at Riviere Noire, prostitute at Restaurant\Pensionnat, Port-louis.

Mo ena 5 enfants. Mo mari ene pecheur. Mo vine travaille la li pas conner. Mo fine faiguer travaille are li dans soleil. Parfois retourne pas gagne poisson. Couma pou guette zenfants. Mo fine commencer quand mo ti alle travaille cotte ene blanche. Mo ti pe nettoye so la case. Quand patron la vini li dire moi reste dans so la chambre apres li paye plus la fin du mois. Patron fine parti la. Mo ti ena 21 ans quand mo fine rentre dans sa la vie la. Patron amene so banne camarades, zotte faire fete et après li force moi faire so banne camarade plaisir. Ene fosi li ti meme faire trois zhommes ene coup viole moi. Sa jour la mo pas ti rentre mo la case et la mo commence de bon, pour faire li pour l'argent. Dans sa restaurant la mo travaille couma aide cuisinier et après si client bizin moi dans la chamber mo aller. Mo gagne beaucoup plus are sa. Sida pas conner qui li eter. Ene maladie sa. Mo banne client pas mette capotte jamais. Ena bane touriste et mauricien qui vine la. Zotte banne dire qui travaille zotte faire quand mo alle are zotte.

- (13) Danne, male, 26 years, residing at Trefles, Rose-Hill, homosexual and prostitute at xxxx Bungalow at Baie du Tombeau. He has lipstick and nails varnish and has earrings. Long hairs.

Mo fine commence ena deux ans. Mo pas gagne travaille. Tout dimoune prend palsir are moi. Mo pas capave change moi. Par nature mo ena banne défaut dans mo le corps. Mo ti pe travaille dans l'usine zotte fine tire moi. Ici mo fine employer pour occupe banne la client dans la nuit et aussi pour alle faire commission dehors. Ena banne missier qui vine la. Zotte paye moi pour caresse zotte, baigne zotte.....etc... zotte sodomise moi. Avant mo ti souffert beaucoup aster la non. Ici zotte accepter moi. Mo gagne environ 12000 roupie par mois. Mo droguer ene ti peu pas beaucoup. Mo prend parfois banne comprimer parcqui mo un peu stresser. Plus beaucoup banne tourists. Sida mo conner. Precaution pour empeche maladie fausse sa. Mo un peu peur, mais mo pas capve faire nonrien, sinon mo capve perdu sa travaille la aussi.

- (14) M.Yousouf, 22 years, residing at goodlands, waiter at xxx Hotel, homosexual, work at xxxxxx Hotel

Mo travaille comme waiter ici. Mo faire temps en temps ene petite overtime pour amuse la clientele du l'hotel. Nou ena de plus en plus demande par banne touriste. Zotte cherche nouveau horizon, nouveau experience et bien mo toujours la pour nouveau sensation du corps. Mo pas gagne sa quantite zhomme couma bane filles la. Sida mo au courant. Comme dans tout métier c'est le risqué a

prendre. Je me sens très heureux ici. Je tiens à y rester un peu longtemps pour n'est pas être au chômage.

- (15) Priscilla, 14 years, residing at Pailles, prostitute in company of her mother in a Bungalow at Pte aux Sables and also at Albion and Baie du Tombeau, a male person of French origin accompany them.

Mo ena 19 ans. (I am 19 years. -The respondent lied, she is known by one police constable working at Line Barracks.) mo fine commence vine are mo mama ici depuis l'année dernière. Mo mama qui fine amène moi là et partout cote là aller. Mo mama droguer et là boire. Li ti content ene bougre et sa bougre là même qui ti faire moi gagne du mal pour ene premier fois. MO aussi mo ti content là. Mo mama ti là même quand sa ti arriver, sa, fine fini gagne 2 ou 3 ans. Mo mama dire, pas nanrien ene jours mo ti pou bizin passé par là même. Missie là ti pe batte moi devant mo mama et là dire là cause Li amène moi dans tout sorte qualité là case et là dire moi faire sa pou nou paye location. Mo jamais fine gagne casse dans mo là main. Sida ene nom mo camarade sa. Ene malade ... mo pas ti conner. Non mo pas servi capotte. Mo fine plein reste ek là moi. Bane zhomme là senti pis. Ayo mo pas envie reste là moi, mais mo mama là rode ziste so là drogue là et mo bizin travaille jusqu'à 4 heures du matin. Sa missier qui là, là

meme rode banne dimoune la pour moi. Li ek mo mama prend casse et zotte mette li dans sa la chambre la. Et... (The white man appears in the doorway, the girl stopped talking and left us at once)

- Interviewed at Rose Hill

(16) Jocelyne, 22 years, residing at Flacq, Prostitute, Rose-Hill.

Mo fine commencer quand mo fine ena 18ans, mo content sa. C'est tout. Sida mo au courant, moi mo servi capotte ou bien mo pas laisse zotte decharger dans moi. Mo prend beaucoup precaution. Mo fine faire forme 4. Mo fine arreter parcequi mo fine gagne probleme, ene depression, mo faire traitement mental. Mo gagne pension et sa mo plaisir. Mo ena deux enfants qui reste avec moi. Mo mari occupe zotte la case. Sans capotte zotte bizin paye plus chere are moi. Si pas servi capotte pas vini are moi.

(17) Reshma, 24years, residing at St Pierre, prostitute at a Club at Rose- Hill.

Mo fine commencer quand mo ti ena 15 ans. Mo ti content alle danser et boire beaucoup. Mo famille fine empeche moi tout le temps. Mo fine commence droguer bizin ena la monnaie pour gagne Brown. Mo trouve la monnaie la dans. Mo ena 4 enfants qui reste are moi. Sida,

oui mo fine tender quand mo ti gagne ene case et mo ti alle fire la tolle Beau-Bassin. Non mo servi capotte. Ici la mo jsute attende mo client après li amene cotte li envie. Mo prefere ene la chambre, ena plus securite. Parfois mo joindre banne client un peu fou zotte agir couma banne bebeta sauvage. Plusieurs fosi mo fine blesser et bizin alle rode docteur payer et pas capave travaille pendant la semaine. Ou trouve 6 femmes la bas la, nous travaille ensemble et sa gros bougre la, li meme protégé nous. (At this moment a man well dressed with a tie comes to her direction, she left us and I heard the man stated “ combien” and she stared at him and said “ alle joindre sa bougre la”

(18) Anifa, 33 years and residing at Avenuexxxxxxx Rose-Hill

Mo fine commence sa quand mo mari fine quitte moi ine parti. Mo ena 3 enfants qui pas reste are moi. Mo la case sa, mo faire sa qui mo envie, na pena personne qui vine guetter si pas mo bien ou non, mo ena bourer ou non. Toi quifaire to pe vine demande moi tout sa la..... aller d'accord. Mo ti ena 25 ans. MO ti tout seule dans sa la case la. Mo mari qui pas la so banne camarade vine vini et après coume sa meme sans mo render comte mo fine commence dormi are zotte tout, zotte fine commence paye et mo fine accepter, et après mo pas fine ouler alle joindre mo mari Angleterre. 2 enfants qui ti un peu grand ine fini aller et ena ene qui fine reste la meme are moi et après mo fine

alle qui li cotte mo belle soeur. Aucun famille jamais pas fine vine guette moi. La case pour mo mari sa. Mo marier civil are li. Sida, oui mo conner, dans radio mo habituer tender. Mo pas servi capotte, mo tablette qui donner dispensaire la pour pas tombe enciente. Mo pas peur la mort moi. Mo jamais fine faire tester mo du sang, mo la sante bon moi.

- (19) Mala, 37 years, residing at Eau Coulee, prostitute near Balfour Garden.

Mo ti sauver avec ene garcon, nous bien content, so famille pas ti accepter moi. Mo fine gagne ene zenfants quand li fine mort, Famille la ine prend mo garcon et après so fine prend la case la. Mo pas ti marier civil are li. Mo ti retourne cotte mo mama, banne la fine refuse donne moi ene place pour rester. Mo fine reste lor la rue après mo fine commence et banne zhomme fine propose moi mo fine accepter, mo pena aucun gout pour vivre. Sida, mo pas conner. Mo pas servi capotte nonrien, plis vite mort plis li bon. Mo paye sa la case la et mo gagne mo manger la dans meme.

- (20) Stephanie, 22 years, residing at Curepipe prostitute at xxxx Nightclub at Rose-Hill & Quatre_Bornes.

Mo fine commencer a l'age de 16 ans. Pendant mon enfance, c'est a dire j'avais environ huit ou neuf ans quand mon voisin m'a viole. Dela, mon oncle l'a fait aussi. Ma maman est toujours la. Je travaille ici, comme le show girl, c'est a dire je danse nue. Je suis la seule a faire sa ici. Ma maman est une Francaise et quand j'etais en France je voyais sa asse z interessante. Ca me rapporte beaucoup d'argent. Je viens ici seulement le Samedi et quelques fois le Vendredi pour spectacle speciale. A Quatre-Bornes il ya beaucoup plus des filles qui font le "stripteases". Mon pere est mauricien, il est le Manager de la Banquexxxx

Il sait que je travaille ici. Je le droit de servir mon corps, comme il me convienne. Le Sida sa m'inquite puisque mes clients sont les gens de la haute societe, a qui on fait confiance. S'ils viennent ici, c'est qu'il n'aime pas les femmes du trottoir.

- (21) Stephanie, 25 years, residing at RoseHill, prostitute at " Salon pour le massage"

Fine gagne 5 ans depuis mo travaille la, mo faire massage corps pour homme et femme. Selon client parfois zotte demande plus et mo toujours la. Mo ena beaucoop client homme et aussi de ou trois femme qui vine la quand zotte fatiguer. Client paye bien et service la aussi bizin bien. Mo ena 6 tiffille qui travaille avec moi. Mo fine

entraîne zotte bien. Parfois mo servi capotte et banne tiffille la aussi servi pour pas tombe enceinte. Ene session massage li 3000 roupies mais tout complet c'est à dire le client peut satisfaire le sexe. Entière le monde sa existe et pourquoi pas à Maurice. Mo fine faire mo l'étude à la Réunion et mo fine retourner et ouvrir sa salon là. Sa marche très bien. Le sida, oui sa nous concern tous.

- (22) Lily, 19 years, residing at Pte aux Sables, prostitute at xxxx pensionnat.

Mo pas ti content aller l'école. Mo ti toujours sauver mo classe aller avec mo copain. Mo fumer, boire et astère droguer, hard drug. Mo capave prend 6 par jours. Mo prend gandia si. Enfin tout c'est fine ena couma la drogue pas vine couillonne moi. Mo ena deux enfants qui reste cette mo soeur. Mo travaille dans l'hôtel xxxxx et là mo gagne mo casse plus mo aller faire ene ti short coume sa. Banne touriste zotte toujours pas assez. Mo fine commence à l'âge de 16 ans. Bizin casse pour enfants et aussi pour aller danser tout sa là, mo famille ti fine tire dans la case. Sida mo pas peur, mo conner qui éternel sa. Mo fine tender dans radio, télévision causer. Mo pas tout seul là, sa groupe bougre là bas là, tout sa are moi sa. Nou vire dans Rose-Hill. Rose Hill pour dimoune couma nou sa, jeunesse. Qui Sida, si coume sa ou bizin peur pour manger parcequ'il manger si capave poison sa.

- (23) Pamela, 22 years, residing at Riviere la Chaux, prostitute at xxx hotel, Rose-Hill

Sa meme mo gagne pain sa. Mo fine faire 5eme. Mo pena papa. Mo content chaquer moi. Si pas cahquer qui pou faire, sa meme la vie la sa. Mo pe travaille la. Sa travail la fauder to ena fielle pour to faire sa. Mo capave prend 20 zhommes par jours. Mo ena traitement mental. Mo droguer... heroine et casser mentale. Mo gagne pension. Mo pena zenfants. Quatre fois mo fine faire perte. Mo reste cotte ene missie. Nous tout le droguer. Sdia oui mo fine tender quand mo ti dans cachot, l'anner derniere. Mo pas trop sure seulement. Mo pas servi capotte. Banne blanc servi. Zotte meme zotte amener.

- (24) Sabina, 39 years, residing at Gokoola, prostitute at xxxx Discotheque.

Mo fine marier avec mo mari fini gagne 18 ans. Nou fine content et nou fine marier. Mo mari travail enffeler lor camion tout les jours et parfois pena travail. Mo ena cinq zenfant. Mo grand tiffille ena 17 ans et li travail dans l'usine. Mo mari ek moi a soir nou vine la, et pour soigné sa banne zenfants et donne mari so la boisson mo pe bizin faire sa travail la. Mo mari meme rode banne client li amener. Mo alle

dans meme discotheque et la mo commence danse ek banne dimoune la jusqu'a zotte propose moi. Mo mari faire prix et nous alle dans ene la cahmbre ou n'importe qui place client ouler amene moi. Mo mari tout le temps depuis mo marier li content guette moi fair l'amour ek ene l'autre. Quand mo refuser li batte moi et li dire li pou touye mo banne zenfants. Mo pas droguer mais mo fumer. Mo pas servi aucune preservatif. Si mo tombe enceinte, mo faire medecine avec la tisane. Tout le temps mo fine servi sa meme. Depuis mo fine marier are li aucun famille pas vine guette moi. Sida, mo fine tender are mo banne camarade. Mo plein vivre, tout dimoune ena pour mort. La plupart client ici Mauricien meme, mais parfois mo monte grand Baie la bas, mo gagne banne blanc qui pas riser pousser pour payer. Banne francais la servi capotte le reste pas servi.

- (25) Sabine, 9 years, address unknown, She was with two other women. She is suspected to be a victim of pedophile.

Mo travail avec mo matante depuis mo quitte l'ecole lere mo mama ine mort. Mo aide li masse so banne dimoune et li donne moi l'argent pour acheter mo robe ek soulier. Mo reste cotte li meme. Li dire moi pas cause avec personne. Li pou baize moi.

Interviewed at Grand Bay

(26) Valerie 44 years, residing at Coromandel.

Mo travail dans ene l'usine a Plaine Lauzun. Mo vine ici seulement dans weekend. Mo ici pour mo plaisir et c'est normale qui mo gagne un peu d'argent en meme temps. Mo vine danser dans Zeclair et si ene dimoune propose moi, mo pas refuser. Nous alle dans ene la chambre, qui ici ena beacoup. N'importe qui l'heure gagne la chambre ici. Nous gagne taxi dans la cour la meme. Ena etranger ici beaucoup. Ena banne tifille chinoise la vine ici, ena malgache aussi. Zotte prend banne client la. Pas gagne sa quantite couma avant la. Moi mo marier, mo ena 3 enfants, mo mari la case, mo fine dire li mo alle cotte mo camrade qui tout le Samedi mo dire li. Nous a 4 camarade qui vine la. Vers 8 heure gramatin nou tout joindre et nou retourne la case ensemble. Sida mo conner, souvent nous cause dans l'usine. Ti ena banne nurse mo croire banne family planning qui ti vine explique nous sa . Mo pas peur parcequi mo viner la juste pour ene ou 2 jours. Mo pas sorti are beaucoup zhomme moi. Trois ou 4 assez.

(27) Marionovana, 24 years, from Madagascar, prostitute at Le Bxxxxambou nightclub.

Je suis venue la, il ya deux ans a travers une agence pour travailler dans l'usine du tissues. Quand je suis arrivèe, j'ai rencontre personne. J'ai du chercher un pensionnat pour rester, et après j'ai

rencontre Rajen qui m'a accueilli chez lui. Mon passeport est avec lui. J'ai pas de papier pour retourner a Madagascar. Il m'emene danser le soir et me demande de rencontre ses amis qui sont mes amis aussi. On s'amuse beaucoup ici. Il me donne beaucoup d'argent. Je travaille avec Rajen, je fais pas de la prostitution puisque ce sont mes amis. Le sida, je le sais. Je suis moi-meme zero positif. Je dois partir

(28) Marie, 19 years, residing at Ste Croix, in night Club

Mo fine quitte la case mo mama, mo conner mo mama fine faire ene case missing, mais mo fine alle la police mo fine dire qui mo majeure et mo ena droit alle cotte mo envie. Mo pe travaille ici. Pena aucun place qui pou donne ou sa quantitie casse la. Mo jeune mo bizin robe, bijou, promener et diverti. Mo mama pas comprend. Mo sorti avec beacoup garcon, oui mo faire pitin et qui sa faire ou. Mo libre pou gagne mo casse couma mo envie. Fine gagne 3 ans depuis mo la dans. Mo fine commencer pour plaisir mo banne camrade et apres mo trouve qui ena beaucoup casse, et la mo fine quitte la case mo mama. Mo pean zenfants,. Mo fine gros vente deus trois fois. Mo fine alle cotte ene docteur qui aide moi. Mo banne camarade paye sa pour moi. Mo droguer ene tiguitte. Mo fumer. Sida, mo pas conner supposer li touye dimoune. Mo pas servi capotte moi. Banne zhomme la pas content sa. Zotte dire zotte payer pour gagne sa qui bon.

- (29) Shirley, 29 years and residing at Rivière du Rempart, prostitute at Grand Bay.

Mo fine commencer a l'age de 17 ans, mo tonton ti viole moi, mo finne quitte la case cotte moi, mo fine vine reste cotte ene garcon, la li ti be batte moi, mo fine li quitte li et mo vine reste dans sa bungallow la. Ici ene etranger qui en charge. Li sorti belgique ou bien en France. Mo camarade qui amene moi ici. Sa blanc la li faire banne party, et fete. Banne homes et les autres femme tourists vine la, et zotte faire zotte choix dans salon. C'est a dire ena environ 8 tiffilles couma moi ici, nous assize la lor sofas et banne zhomme la ou bien femme blanc la choisir nou et zotte payer are Missier la. Li dire nou nou bizin obeir tout sa qui client dire faire et si li gagne reproche li pou renvoye nou. Mo gagne manger, boire, linge et rouge a levre et tout. Mais nou pena droit sorti. Mo pas servi capotte, mo pas fine tombe enceinte jamais. Sida, mo fine tender, mo conner ene malade sa, banne les autres femmes habituer causer.

- (30) Anabelle, 21 years and residing at Beau-Bassin, prostitute at Grand-Bay.

Mo fine commence faire la vie quand mo ti ena 14 ans. Mo ti encore l'ecole, dans l'apre midi mo ti pe sorti avec mo copain après li fine

quite mo fine gagne ene l'autre et ene jour mo ti alle dans ene bureau, quand ene missie qui ti assez vieux ine dire moi alle are li li pou donne moi 500 roupies et sa ti mo debut, mo fine accepter et pendant beaucoup temps mio fine sorti are li et li fine presente les autre missier et encore, encore. Apres mo fine arête l'école mo pas fine gagne travail dans magasin, li paye trop tiguitté, mo prefere faire sa la vie. Gagne casse tout le jour, et travail quand mo envie. Ena mo mari are moi. Mo reste cotte li. Mo ena 1 enfant. Lheure mo sorti, li accompagne moi et nou partage casse ensemble. Nou tout le deux droguer. Sida mo fine tender quand mo ti l'école. Mo servi capotte pour mo pas enceinte. Parfois mo blier, et ena zhomme amene zotte capotte ou bien zotte demande moi si mo ena. Ena banne pensionat qui louer la chambre pour 100 roupie seulement. Quand mo gagne ene client, mo mari rode ene taxi et li rode la cahmbre, client la pas bizin gagne sa tracas la. Mo pas marier are li, mo reste are li coume sa.

- (31) Mary, 32 years and residing at camp levieux, prostitute at xxxx nightclub—Billiard Club (Gaming House)

Mo fine commencer rode la vie depuis l'age 13ans avec mo matente. Pena mama. Nou ti pe faire sa dans so la case meme, mo ti croire sa meme plus bon travail. Mo ma tnete ti pe dire moi qui tout dimoune faire sa. Mo ti envie mort quand ene garcon ti jouer et li faire

comprend qui mo couma dire ene malproprete et la mo fine comprend qui mo faire pitin, mo tie ena 15 ans ler la. Mo fine quitte mo matente mais mo fine retourner aperse parcequi mo pean personne. Mo pena l'habitude lor la rue moi et personne pas conner qui mo aussi mo ene femme pitin. Mo conner travail la pas bon, mais mo droguer moi, mo sniff. Si mo pas gagne mo la drogue mo pas pou capave vivre. Sa coute moi environ Rs 2,500 par jour. Ici banne zhomme qui pisso qui vine la. Mo prend 1500 roupie pou ene short et pour ene la nuit sa capave jusqu'a 5000 roupie. Mo pena maladie la peau nanrien—bizin payer. Sida, qui eter sa, dimoune qui ena la malade capave dire ou. Mo pas servi capotte. Ena banne touriste qui servi sa couillonade la. Si pas droguer pas capave alle ek ene zhomme qui senti l'auteur. Mo ti envie gagne ene famille, ene bon mari mais trop tard pour retourner.

- (32) Jannick, 16 years, student at xxxx college, prostitute in xxxx bungalow.

Ine gagne environ 8 mois qui mo fine commence vine la. Apres lesson dans Vendredi mo vine la. Mo mama en Angleterre la, et mo papa Maurice. Mo papa ena l'usine et faire bsusiness. Mo pas manqué nanrien, mo juste vine la parce qui mo senti moi bien la, joidre beaucoup garcon c'est tout. Mo papa, ni mo mama conner. Mo fille unique. D'ailleur mo trois comrades de classe zotte aussi la meme. Mo

toujours servi capotte. La case cote moi ena, c'est pour mo pas tombe enceinte. Mo l'etude marche tres bien. Mo fumer seulement. Sida, oui mo conner. Mo sorti avec des etrangers seulement, pas des Mauriciens. Mauricien pou capave reconnaitre moi.

SURVEY INSTRUMENT

Interview Guide for qualitative data collection.

1. How did you enter the trade?
2. Can you describe the age and profile of your first client.
3. Do you normally go out with
 - (i) Tourist
 - (ii) Mauritian
4. If tourist which nationality – age and group
5. How do you connect with the tourist
6. Where do you have sex with tourist
 - (i) Hotel
 - (ii) Bungalow
 - (iii) Beach
 - (iv) Other
7. Do you about Aids

8. Where do you get your information on Aids
9. Have you had sex with individual having Aids
10. Did you know the person had Aids
11. Do you use any birth control method
12. Do your clients use condoms
13. Who buys the condom?
 - (i) Client
 - (ii) Yourself

Do you also do other work/employment.

Data collect by a woman police officer.

ANNEX FOUR

Sampling - For Survey.

ANNEX

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 21

Name of Hotel: AMBRE HOTEL

Hotel Size: 301 - 500

Location: Rural North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 197

Sample Size: 50

Respondent Code: 361 – 410

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
361		H.A	TELEPHONIST
362		K.J	RECEPTIONIST SUPERVISOR
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
363		N.T	FRONT OFFICE MANAGER

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30	
364		R.S	RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 31+	
365		S.G	RECEPTIONIST
	BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
366		B.S	BAR WAITER
367		C.P	BAR WAITER
368		J.V	BAR WAITER
369		K.B	BAR SUPERVISOR
370		S.K	BAR WAITER
	BAR	MALE 31+	
371		D.B	BAR SUPERVISOR
372		N.R	BAR WIATER
	BAR	FEMALE 15 - 30	
373		A.G	BAR WIATRESS
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
374		B.D	HEAD WAITER
375		G.R	DIRECTEUR DE SALLE
376		J.VK	WAITER
377		M.A	WAITER

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
378		O.S	ROOM SERVICE WAITER
379		P.O	HEAD WAITER
380		R.G	WAITER
381		R.I	ROOM SERVICE WAITER
382		S.M	WAITER
383		S.R	WAITER
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
384		L.A	HEAD WAITER
385		M.R	WAITER
386		N.A	DIRECTEUR DE SALLE
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
387		A.S	WAITRESS
388		B.MN	WAITRESS
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+	
389		B.S	HEAD WAITRESS
	HOUSEKEEPIN G	MALE 15 - 30	
390		H.V	CLEANER
391		K.I	VALET

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
392		M.R	FLOOR SUPERVISOR
393		R.R	CLEANER
394		R.V	VALET
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
395		C.R	VALET
396		N.S	CLEANER
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30	
397		B.R	HOUSEMAID
398		J.D	FLOOR SUPERVISOR
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
399		D.L	HOUSEMAID
400		L.S	HOUSEMAID
401		M.L	HOUSEMAID
402		T.MD	HOUSEMAID
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30	
403		A.A	ENTERTAINMENT
404		D.L	ENTERTAINMENT
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+	
405		P.B	ENTERTAINMENT MANAGER

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
406		D.C	ENTERTAINMENT
407		F.M	ENTERTAINMENT
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 31+	
408		F.M	BABYSITTER
	PUBLIC RELATION	FEMALE 15 - 30	
409		H.J	PRO
410		S.S	PRO

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 17

Name of Hotel: CROIX DU SUD

Hotel Size: 101 - 300

Location: Rural South

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 120

Sample Size: 30

Respondent Code: 207 – 236

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
207		ABDOOL HAKIM
208		JEEMEELA
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
209		BOBUN
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
210		SWAMI
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30
211		BHURTY
212		COUAUD
213		G.RAMDOO
214		GREEDHARRY
215		JOWAHEER
216		NOBIN
217		OODAYNUTH

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
218		RAMSAMY
219		RUNGOO (KR)
220		SURHAYE
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+
221		BOOJHAWON
222		ENVADOO
223		PEECHEN
224		RAM
225		SABAPUTEE
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30
226		POKUN
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30
227		JUMUN
228		MAUTADIN
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+
229		MAREEMOOTO
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
230		GOPEE
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
231		RENELLE
232		ST.MART
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30
233		CHARROUX
234		FORZOO

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+
235		RAMCHURN
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 31+
236		RIVIERE

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 2

Name of Hotel: CRYSTAL BEACH

Hotel Size: 10 - 20

Location Rural/Flic en Flac

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: Not available

Sample Size: approximately 7

Respondent Code: 008 - 014

The employees to be included in the sample will be selected during the fieldwork visit to the hotel, as the data regarding the employees was not received from the hotel.

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 6

Name of Hotel: EL MONACO

Hotel Size: 21 - 50

Location: Urban

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 14

Sample Size: 8

Respondent Code: 039 - 046

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
039		DABEEDYAL	ASST MANAGER
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
040		PEERBUX	MANAGER
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
041		BAIJONAUTH	WAITER
042		VIKUMDRON	WAITER
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
043		JOSON	WAITER
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30	
044		BHAGOBAN	MAID
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
045		LALANDE	MAID
046		MADO	MAID

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 10

Name of Hotel: GOLD CREST

Hotel Size: 51 - 100

Location: Urban

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 36

Sample Size: 15

Respondent Code: 081 - 095

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
081		JAWANBER	ASS RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
082		PILLAY	DRIVER
083		RUNGHEN	RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30	
084		ALLET	ASST RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 31+	
085		MOOTIN	CASHIER
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
086		BASSO	WAITER
087		BOOLAUCK	WAITER

	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
088		MOONEIN	ASST HEAD WAITER
089		DHAWATAL	WAITER
090		MOORASY	WAITER
	BAR/RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+	
091		THEODORE	WAITER
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
092		JASEDEER	CLEANER
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
093		CESAR	MAID SERVANT
094		NURSI AH	MAID SERVANT
095		SAMCOOAREE	MAID SERVANT

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No: 7

Name of Hotel: HIBISCUS

Hotel Size: 21 - 50

Location: Rural North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 16

Sample Size: 8

Respondent Code: 047 - 054

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
047	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 -30
		HEERASINGH
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
048		FRANCIS
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 -30
049		NUCKCHEDDY
050		SEECHURN
051		WESLEY
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+
052		SOODHOO
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
053		NELSON
	GUEST RELATION	MALE 31+
054		LUCHMUN

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 11

Name of Hotel: KLONDIKE

Hotel Size: 51 - 100

Location: Rural/Flic en Flac

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 29

Sample Size: 13

Respondent Code: 096 – 108

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
096		SANDRANZIE	RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
097		GILBERT	ASST. RECEPTIONIST
	BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
098		DELPAIL	ASST BARMAN
099		DEVASSAGUM	TRAINEE BARMAN
	BAR	MALE 31+	
100		LILLOO	BARMAN
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
101		AWOTAR (MA)	WAITER
102		BALAJEE	WAITER
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
103		GOOLAUB	WAITER
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30	
104		LAMOUREUX	HOUSEKEEPER
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
105		DORZA	HOUSEKEEPER
106		JOSEPH	HOUSEKEEPER
	BOATHOUSE	MALE 15 - 30	

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
107		QUIRIN	BOATMAN
	BOATHOUSE	MALE 31+	
108		RAM	BOATHOUSE SUPERVISOR

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 12

Name of Hotel: LE PALMAR

Hotel Size: 51 - 100

Location: Rural/Flacq

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 32

Sample Size: 15

Respondent Code: 109 - 123

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
109	RECEPTIONISTS	3
110	TELEPHONE OPERATORS	3
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
111	RESERVATION OFFICER	1
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30
112,113,114,1 15	WAITERS	11
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
116	WAITERS	1
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30
117	DOMESTIC SUPERVISOR	2
118,119	VALETS	5
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
120	HOUSEMAIDS	1
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
121	HOUSEKEEPERS	1
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30
122	ENTERTAINER	1
123	BOATMEN	3

SAMPLE: 02,05,07,09,10,13,16,19,20,22,24,27,28,29,32 when the above list is numbered 1 to 32

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 23

Name of Hotel: LE PARADIS

Hotel Size: 500+

Location: Rural South

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 250

Sample Size: 50

Respondent Code: 461 – 510

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
461	LEELODHARRY	HAMANRAG	COMPUTER OPERATOR/RECEPTIONIST
462	LUXIMON	AJAY	PORTER/OPERATOR
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
463	MAREEMOOTOO	JEAN JACQUES EDDY	TELEPHONE OPERATOR
464	RAMPTON	MICHEL ERIC ALAN	HEAD OF RECEPTION
465	TATTOO HALLOO	DEWSUN	PORTER/OPERATOR
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30	
466	COOSNAPEN	M S CAROLINE	TELEPHONE OPERATOR
467	DASSE	AUORE CINDY ROXANNE	RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 31+	
468	DORINE	Mrs EDDY JEAN-NOEL	RECEPTIONIST

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 -30	
469	ARJOON	DANY	VALET
470	DIEUDONNE	MICHAEL	VALET
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
471	AZZOPARDI	DANIEL JEAN-PHILIPPE	ROOMS DIVISION MANAGER
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
472	BUNDHOO	PARMANAND	VALET
473	ITTOO	DAYANAND	VALET
474	LUXIMON	GUNNYRAW	VALET
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 -30	
475	RADEGONDE	Mrs LOUIS DESIRE MARIO	HEAD LINEN SUPERVISOR
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
476	ANDRE	MRS LOUIS SIMON	VALET
477	LARUSEE	MRS ROSAIRE	VALET
478	SIMONET	MRS LOUIS OCTAVE	VALET
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
479	DHUNNOOHCHAND	HEMAN	PREMIER MAITRE D'HOTEL
480	DUC	STEEVELAND MAX LINDER	RESTAURANT CASHIER
481	PERLE	LOUIS JEAN LUC	WAITER
482	RAMALINGUM	RICARDO	WAITER
483	RAMKALAWON	GEEANDUTH	BARMAN
484	SACKARAM	NAVIN	WAITER

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
485	SAGGOONOO	VEEGEORGE	WAITER-BEACH SERVICE
486	DHURMAH	OODESH	HEAD WAITER
487	HOSENBOCUS	SHEIK MOHAMMAD REEAZUDEEN	WAITER
488	KUPPAN	RAMA RAO	WAITER
489	MAHADOO	ROY	WAITER
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
490	CHOOTOO	JAIRAZ	WAITER
491	RAGGOO	SIWANAND	WAITER
492	RAMLUKON	SADANAND	BAR HELPER
493	SOUCI	LOUIS YVON	WAITER
494	UNNUTH	JARMAJAI	HEAD WAITER
495	VEEREN	AMBANADEN	HEAD WAITER
496	JHOOLLUM	JASKURRUN	HEAD WAITER
497	NEMORIN	JACQUES DESIRE CLENCEY	BARMAN
498	NOOR MOHAMED	MAHOMED FEROZDEEN	BARMAN
	BAR/RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
499	DIEUDONNE	M ANNICK CHRISTINA	HELPER RESTO (BUFFET GIRL)
500	LAIDE	M C STEPHANIE	HELPER RESTO (BUFFET GIRL)
	PERSONAL SERVICE	MALE 31+	
501	GOODHUR	BEESYAM	NURSING OFFICER

	SURNAME	NAMES	JOB TITLE
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30	
502	ISRAM	PRASSANJEET	HEAD OF SPORTS CENTRE
503	RAGGOO	PREETAM	SPORTS ATTENDANT
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+	
504	ROSE	JEAN NICOLE	SPORTS ATTENDANT
505	TEYCHENEY	REMY JACQUES	DECORATOR
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
506	FERNAND	M D CAROLINE	MINI-CLUB HOSTESS
507	PATRON	MARTINE MONIQUE MARIE	MINI-CLUB HOSTESS
	PUBLIC RELATION	FEMALE 15 - 30	
508	KOO-WAN-SIONG	CHRISTINE A	GUEST RELATIONS OFFICER
509	SUMMOOGUM	JEEVARUTHINUM	HEAD OF GUEST RELATIONS
	TRANSPORT	MALE 31+	
510	LUTCHMIAH	ADNARAIN	DRIVER

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 19

Name of Hotel: LE VICTORIA

Hotel Size: 301 - 500

Location: Rural/North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 125

Sample Size: 31

Respondent Code: 287 – 317

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
287		CALLY	T/RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
288		PEEROO	SENIOR RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30	
289		GUNESS	RECEPTIONIST
290		HURPERSAD	RECEPTIONIST
	BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
291		GUNGA	T/BARMAN
292		PURMESSUR	T/BARMAN
	BAR	MALE 31+	
293		PALLARAM	BARMAN

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
294		BANGALEENA	WAITER
295		BOOJIMOHUN	WAITER
296		GOVINDAN	WAITER
297		JAHUL	WAITER
298		NUGESSUR	WAITER
299		PURBOO	WAITER
300		SEENAUTH	T/WAITER
301		TOOLSEE	WAITER
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
302		NULLIAH	WAITER
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30	
303		DUROMSINGH	VALET
304		GUNGAPERSAD	VALET
305		JOOMMUN(AJ)	HOUSEKEEPING SUPERVISOR
306		MOONEESAWMY	VALET
307		POORUN	VALET
308		RAMJEEAWON	VALET
309		SAUBOORAH	ROOMS SUPERVISOR
310		SUBRON	VALET
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
311		DUKHI	VALET
312		SINGAPERMAL	VALET

ESPONENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
313		PANCHOO	ROOMS SUPERVISOR
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30	
314		GENTIL	ENTERTAINER
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
315		JULIEN	GYM ATTENDANT
	GUEST RELATION	FEMALE 15 - 30	
316		CUPIDON	GUEST RELATION HOSTESS
317		THUMBA	GUEST RELATION HOSTESS

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 1

Name of Hotel: L'OISEAU DE PARADIS

Hotel Size: 10 – 20

Location Rural North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: Not available

Sample Size: approximately 7

Respondent Code: 001 - 007

The employees to be included in the sample will be selected during the field work visit to the hotel, as the data regarding the employees was not received from the hotel.

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 5

Name of Hotel: MANDARIN

Hotel Size: 21 - 50

Location: Urban

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 12

Sample Size: 8

Respondent Code: 031 - 038

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
031		MALLOO
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
032		KHADAH
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 31+
033		VIRGINIE
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30
034		SOOBROYEN
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+
035		JOKHUN
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+
036		AH-YOUN
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
037		LUCHMUN
	DRIVER	MALE 31+
038		SOORKEA

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 18

Name of Hotel: MARITIM

Hotel Size: 101 - 300

Location: Rural/North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 216

Sample Size: 50

Respondent Code: 237 - 286

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
237		HULKOREE	PORTER
238		PUNCHAYE	PORTER
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
239		NUNKOO	PORTER
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30	
240		LEGRAND	RESERVATION CLERK TRAINEE
241		POINEN	SALESGIRL
	BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
242		BABAJEE	BARMAN
243		BEDASSUR	BARWAITER
244		NEERUNJUN(PN)	BARWAITER
245		RAMCHURN	BARMAN
246		SEERUTTUN	BARWAITER

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	BAR	MALE 31+	
247		CHAYTOO	BARMAN
248		GOPEE	CHEF DE BAR
249		POLIAH	CHEF DE BAR
	BAR	FEMALE 31+	
250		HOOLASH	BARWAITRESS
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
251		AYTHIGANA	WAITER
252		BAHADOOR	WAITER TRAINEE
253		BOOLAKEE	BARWAITER
254		JAHREE	KITCHEN ARTIST
255		JHINGOOR(NJ)	WAITER
256		NURCKCHEDDY	CAPTAIN
257		PHALAD	WAITER
258		RAMDOO	WAITER
259		RAMLALL	WAITER
260		SOORJEE	CAPTAIN
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
261		APPA	CHEF DE RANG
262		LIMBEEA	CHEF DE RANG
263		RAMKELAWON	CAPTAIN
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
264		ADELAIDE	WAITRESS

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+	
265		JABOSEEA	WAITRESS
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30	
266		APPA	ROOM BOY
267		BAJOO	BEACH BOY
268		JUGROOP	FLOOR SUPERVISOR
269		PURLACKEE	BEACH BOY
270		RAMJEAWAN	ROOM BOY
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
271		APPADOO	ASS HOUSEKEEPER
272		CHINAPIEL	ROOM BOY
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30	
273		CHEVERY	BEACH GIRL
274		TOONA	FLOOR SUPERVISOR
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
275		GOBIN	LINEN HELPER
276		LAFLEUR	ROOMMAID
277		NARAIN	CLEANER
278		PITCHEN	ROOM MAID
279		REEDOY	CLEANER
280		SAUBOORAH	ROOM MAID
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30	
281		MOCO	ENTERTAINER
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+	
282		VEERAPIN	ASS.DECORATOR

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
283		BECHARD	ENTERTAINER
	GUEST RELATION	MALE 31+	
284		CHIMIER	ASS.GUEST RELATION OFFICER
	GUEST RELATION	FEMALE 15 - 30	
285		LUCILE	GUEST RELATION OFFICER
	GUEST RELATION	FEMALE 31+	
286		LUCETTE	GUEST RELATION OFFICER

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 16

Name of Hotel: MERVILLE

Hotel Size: 101 - 300

Location: Rural North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 110

Sample Size: 15(excluding bar/restaurant department)

Respondent code: 180 - 206

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
180		CHEEKORY BIJAY KUMAR

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
181		RAMCHURN BHOOSANLAL
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
182		RAMDANY SOOJUN
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
183		ADOLPHE VERONIQUE
184		RAMDOWAR USHA
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30
185		RUGHOONAUTH ERIC JOSEPH
186		SOORODEV DOOMANSINGH
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+
187		CHAVREEMOOTOO SOOPAYA
188		RAMBEERICH ERIC JOSEPH
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
189		RANGOO JENNY
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
190		JODHUN BIJAY LUTCHMEE
191		L'AIMABLE M.ROSE
192		OLIVIER VIOLETTE
193		RIOUX NADIA
194		RUSSI NANCY
195 - 206	BAR/RESTAURANT	053,056,060,062,065,069,081,083,092,097,107,110

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 14

Name of Hotel: PEARL BEACH

Hotel Size: 51 - 100

Location: Rural/Flic en Flac

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 50

Sample Size: 20

Respondent code: 140 – 159

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
140		JHOTTY
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
141		HEERAH
	BAR	MALE 15 -30
142		BABNA
143		BALEEWANT
144		CHANDRADEV
145		JHINGHUT
146		OODIT
147		RUSSEAN

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	BAR	MALE 31+
148		SEWRAJ
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15- 30
149		YOUCOUBLE
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+
150		PHURDHUN
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
151		ANITA
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
152		BINA
153		CARNEL
154		FRANCE
155		HEMRAZ
156		JACQUELINE
157		MANODA
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30
158		REEDOO
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+
159		SOURNOIS

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 15

Name of Hotel: PLM AZUR

Hotel Size: 101 - 300

Location: Rural/North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 66

Sample Size: 20

Respondent Code: 160 - 179

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
160		RENGAMAH
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
161		RAMKISSON
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
162		RAMSURRUN
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30
163		GOSTO
164		NARAI DOO
165		POMOSAMY
166		UTEEBRIROVA
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+
167		KHOOSY

168		MAUDARBOX
169		MOHOOBOLAH
RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	BAR//RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30
170		BULDAWA
	BAR//RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+
171		NAICK
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30
172		JORAI(AD.J)
173		RAMJEEAWON
174		SAULICK
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
175		JULIE
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
176		FELIX
	PUBLIC RELATION	FEMALE 31+
177		CLARISSE
	DRIVER	MALE 15 - 30
178		RIJIORUN
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30
179		WORSFOLD

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 9

Name of Hotel: SILVER BEACH

Hotel Size: 51 - 100

Location: Rural/Flacq

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 34

Sample Size: 16

Respondent Code: 065 - 080

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
065	RECEPTIONISTS	2
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
067	RECEPTIONIST	1
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
068	TELEPHONE OPERATOR	1
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30
069,070,071	WAITERS	8
	BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+
072	WAITERS	1
	BAR/RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 -30
073	WAITRESSES	2

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30
074,075	HOUSEKEEPERS	6
076	VALETS	5
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+
077	HOUSEKEEPER	1
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
078	HOUSEMAID	1
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30
079	NIGHTCLUBS MUSICIANS	4
	BOATMAN	1
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30
080	NIGHTCLUB MUSICIAN	1

SAMPLE: 01, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 13, 14, 16, 17, 23, 27, 28, 30, 33, 34
when the above list is numbered 1 to 34

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 20

Name of Hotel: SOFITEL

Hotel Size: 301 - 500

Location: Rural/Flic en Flac

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 174

Sample Size: 43

Respondent Code: 318 - 360

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30
318		LUXIMAN NAYEKOO
319		SOOPAYA LATCHUMAN
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
320		CUNSAMY VEERAPEN
321		RAJ DARMALINGUM
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30
322		MARTINE MUNGUR
323		PATRICIA HABOO
	FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 31+
324		NATHALIE KANHYE

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	BAR	MALE 15 - 30
325		RANJIT GOOLJAR
326		SANJAY SEERATHUN
	BAR	MALE 31+
327		RAMSAMY PENTAMAH
328		SAID DEEPOOA
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30
329		CHANDAN GOPAUL
330		KABIR BADALKHAN
331		KHUSHTAR MAHAMOODALLY
332		MOTAH DARMALINGUM
333		PRITAM RAGOONATH
334		SEAMBUR SAUMEDSINGH
335		SHAILEN DAMREE
336		VISHAL SONEECHORA
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+
337		HERVEY MANOOVALOO
338		LOUIS GAETAN JULES
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30
339		DEEYA MOHEEPUTH
340		DEVI REEDOY
341		MARIE LOURDES LEGENTIL

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+
342		SAVITA BALLOO
343		KAMINI KHUNDOO
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30
344		ROVIN VARDIN
345		SUDESH RAMJAS
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+
346		BISSOON RAMMA
347		MAX KARL ANTHONY
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
348		AMIC VALERY
349		MARIE MICHELLE GRANCOURT
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
350		BRIGITTE L'AMOUR
351		KAMLAWTEE ETWAREE
352		SALONI RAMROCH
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30
353		BERNARD ZAMA
354		CLAREL SIDONIE
355		PASCAL MINERVE
	ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+
356		JEAN MARIE MICHAUD
	ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30
357		JOELLE ANDOU

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	SHOP	FEMALE 15 - 30
358		SUNITA LUCHMUN
	SHOP	FEMALE 31+
359		ANITA REETUN
360		DEVI GOKHOL

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 3

Name of Hotel: LE SAINT GEORGES

Hotel Size: 10 - 20

Location Urban

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 10

Sample Size: 8

Respondent Code: 015 - 022

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+
015		CHEDEMBRUN
016		TAMOO LAH

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP
	BAR	MALE 15 -30
017		CATHERINE
018		CURPEN
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30
019		ARMANCE
020		BINDA
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+
021		AH-CHOUN
022		CATHERINE

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 22

Name of Hotel: TOUESSROK

Hotel Size: 500+

Location: Rural Flacq

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 243

Sample Size: 50

DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
	GILLETTE	RECEPTIONIST
	SEEGOOLAM	RECEPTIONIST
FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
	BOODHOOA	PAGE BOY
FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 15 - 30	
	JAHREE	RESERVATION CLERK
FRONT OFFICE	FEMALE 31+	
	LEBRASSE	RESERVATION CLERK
GUEST RELATION	MALE 31+	
	FOLLET	PRO

GUEST RELATION	FEMALE 15 - 30	
	BATTERIE	PRO
PERSONAL SERVICE	MALE 31+	
	SHEWRAJ	HEALTH & SATETY
PERSONAL SERVICE	FEMALE 31+	
	LI KAM CHEUNG	NURSE
ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 15 - 30	
	BISNATH	ENTERTAINER
ENTERTAINMENT	MALE 31+	
	LAIDA	BOATMAN
	RAMDEAL	ENTERTAINER
ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
	ROSETTE	CHILDREN HOSTESS
ENTERTAINMENT	FEMALE 31+	
	YENCANA	LINEN ENTERTAINMENT
HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30	
	JHURRY	TROLLEY BOY
	MOTY	VALET/MAID
	NAMASEVAYEN	TRAINEE VALET
	RAMSAMY	VALET/MAID

DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
	MUNSARAM	VALET/MAID
	QUENETTE	ORDER TAKER
HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30	
	JEARUTH	MAID
HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 31+	
	LAMARQUE	MAID
	MARIANNE	MAID
RESTAURANT/BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
	AUFFRAY	HEAD WAITER
	BUNDHOO	WAITER
	EDOUARD	BAR WAITER
	FANCHETTE	WAITER
	GUNGAH	WAITER
	MOOTOOSAMY	BAR WAITER
	PANCHOORY	WAITER
	SEEWOO	BEACH WAITER
	VEERAPEN	ORDER TAKER
RESTAURANT/BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
	GOOLJAR	BEACH WAITER

	HURRYMUN	TRAINEE WAITER
	SEEGOOLAM.V	WAITER
BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
	BHAUTOO	BEACH WAITER
	CHOWDHOORY	BARMAN
	COONJUL	BARMAN
	GOOLGAR	RESTAURANT MANAGER
	MAHADEO	HEAD WAITER
	ROBERTSON	HEAD BAR WAITER
	SAUNTOO	BAR WAITER
	SOOKDEO	WAITER
BAR/RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
	DOMA	WAITER
	SEETOHUL	BEACH WAITER
BAR/RESTAURANT	FEMALE 15 - 30	
	BAVEUSE	WAITRESS
	BRITZMOHUN	RESTAURANT HOSTESS
	CHARLOT	WAITRESS
	PARMAISSUR	WAITRESS
BAR/RESTAURANT	FEMALE 31+	
	MUNGRA	WAITRESS

List of Hotel Employees Selected for the Sample Survey

Serial No.: 13

Name of Hotel: VERANDAH

Hotel Size: 51 - 100

Location: Rural North

No. of employees in 'risk' categories: 38

Sample Size: 16

Respondent Code: 124 - 139

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 15 - 30	
124		MUNBODE	RECEPTIONIST
	FRONT OFFICE	MALE 31+	
125		NOMBRO	RECEPTIONIST
	BAR	MALE 15 - 30	
126		LUCHMIAH	BARTENDER
	BAR	MALE 31+	
127		LOLOTTE	BARTENDER

RESPONDENT CODE	DEPARTMENT	NAME OF EMPLOYEE, SEX/AGE GROUP	OCCUPATION
	RESTAURANT	MALE 15 - 30	
128		APPADOO	WAITER
129		JASMIN	WAITER
	RESTAURANT	MALE 31+	
130		RAMESSUR	WAITER
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 15 - 30	
131		AGOWON	VALET
	HOUSEKEEPING	MALE 31+	
132		WILLIAMS	VALET
	HOUSEKEEPING	FEMALE 15 - 30	
133		GUNPUTH	HOUSEMAIDS

Subject: Request for GEM

Date: Mon, 14 Jun 2004 15:48:07 -0700

From: s.gopee@uom.ac.mu (Gopee Shalinee)

Organization: University of Mauritius

To: sabinah@uom.ac.mu, ameeet@uom.ac.mu,
Gopee Subhashini Luxmi Devi <d.gopee@uom.ac.mu>, tseraip@uom.ac.mu,
y.haukim@uom.ac.mu

CC: "Fagoonee I (Prof)" <goofa@uom.ac.mu>

Dear All

Our memo, in connection with 'GEM - Academic Year 2004/2005' and dated 2 June 2004 refers.
Grateful if you could confirm the offer of GEM, if any, by your respective Faculty by **1500 tomorrow 15 June 2004** at latest.

You would appreciate that we need the information to convey to the other Faculties/Institutions.

Thanking you for your usual collaboration.

Kind regards.

Shalinee

--

Ms Preetee Shalinee GOPEE

Administrative Assistant

Office of the Pro-Vice Chancellor (Prof I Fagoonee)

Curriculum Development, Distance Education,

Quality Assurance & International Relations

University of Mauritius

Réduit, Republic of Mauritius

E-mail: s.gopee@uom.ac.mu

Web site: <http://www.uom.ac.mu>

Phone: (230) 454 1041 Ext 1460

Fax: (230) 466 7900



TO: All Hds of Dept
Kindly treat as urgent
The information required
by tomorrow 16 June for
onward transmission to CA
Thank you
Shalinee
15-6-04

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9. Annexes

- e) *Infected Organ transplant and infected semen.* Donors of organs and semen, if infected with HIV, can transmit the infection to the receiver of the organ or semen. But Medical screening would normally prevent this from happening.

People may not even know that they are infected with HIV/AIDS for a long time. Some may never know. Some people get fever, headache, sore muscles and joints, stomach ache, swollen lymph glands, or a skin rash for one or two weeks. It can be mistaken for flu. Some people have no symptoms. The virus multiplies in the body for a few weeks or even months before the immune system responds. During this time, the individual will not test positive for HIV, but can infect others. In the view of the Center for Disease Control, the reported incidence of HIV AIDS should be multiplied by ten to gauge the real infection figures. This may be contested by societies which have very efficient surveillance systems and reporting.

The Treatment for the Disease **1.4 / What is the treatment for the disease?**

What is the treatment for the Disease ?

At this point of time, there is no cure for AIDS. There are drugs that can slow down the HIV virus, and slow down the damage to the immune system. But there is no way to get all the HIV out of the body.¹¹ Prevention is the only solution and this is feasible.

Theoretically, the treatment required is to remove or inactivate the virus when present outside or within the cells. As the HIV/AIDS virus integrates itself into the DNA in the host cell, it becomes difficult to extract it. The alternative would be to kill the infected cell to prevent

¹¹ www.aids.org/factsheet

Finally, there is a need to look at the legal aspects concerning the rights of those infected to treatment and care and the rights of the citizen to be protected from being infected by HIV persons who know that they are infected. Should someone who is HIV positive and knows it, be permitted to continue to infect others? There are legal implications and these need to be resolved from the Human Rights perspective.

A reach out service to counsel and support ~~victims of HIV~~ HIV infected persons in the hotel & tourism sector be considered as to provide help and long term planning to HIV positive persons and use it as a mechanism to prevent further infections by awakening the social responsibility of those already infected.

REFERENCES

Annex

1. Annex One. Report of the Survey on Health workers knowledge and attitudes towards HIV AIDS.
2. Annex Two. Interviews with HIV AIDS patients
3. Annex Three. Data from Sex Workers.
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